



**Supplementary Fig. 3.** Comparison of the inferior vena cava (IVC) diameter ratio with the Glasgow Blatchford score (GBS) and AIMS65 score for predicting red blood cell transfusion. Area under the curve (AUC) of the IVC diameter ratio, 0.531; AUC of the GBS, 0.514; and AUC of the AIMS65 score, 0.470. AIMS65, albumin <30 g/L (A), international normalized ratio >1.5 (I), altered mental state (M), systolic blood pressure ≤90 (S), and age >65 years (65).