

Supplementary Table 2. Joanna Briggs Institute risk of bias quality assessment for cross-sectional studies

Study	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Q6	Q7	Q8	Risk
Greensmith et al. [24]	Yes	Yes	Yes	Unclear	Yes	Unclear	Yes	Yes	Low

The questions are as follows: (1) “Were the criteria for inclusion in the sample clearly defined,” (2) “Were the study subjects and the setting described in detail,” (3) “Was the exposure measured in a valid and reliable way,” (4) “Were objective, standard criteria used for measurement of the condition,” (5) “Were confounding factors identified,” (6) “Were strategies to deal with confounding factors stated,” (7) “Were the outcomes measured in a valid and reliable way,” and (8) “Was appropriate statistical analysis used?”