

**Supplementary Table 1.** The ICD-10 codes for the selected ECSCs

ECSC	ICD-10 code
Intracranial injury	S06
Ischemic heart disease	
Acute myocardial infarction	I21
Other acute ischemic heart disease	I24
Stroke	
Subarachnoid hemorrhage	I60
Intracerebral hemorrhage	I61
Other nontraumatic intracranial hemorrhage	I62
Cerebral infarction	I63
Stroke, not specified as hemorrhage or infarction	I64
Cardiac arrest	I46

ICD-10, International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision; ECSC, emergency care-sensitive condition.