

Supplementary Material 1. The inquiry that was utilized to prompt the chatbots to perform the checklist-based assessment of the websites.

Please evaluate the following website (resource) for the specificity and completeness of instructions on first aid in choking using the checklist provided below. Analyze the content of the specified sections of the website (resource) and score each numbered question of the checklist based on the following scale: "not true (0 points)," "partially true (1 point)," and "true (2 points)." For each score, provide a brief justification based on the content of the resource. Please note any instances where the resource provides incomplete information, lacks detail, or deviates from the exact wording of the checklist item. Present the results of your evaluation as a table where each numbered question of the checklist has the corresponding score and justification. Also calculate and give a sum score below the table. Here is the link to the website (resource) to check: [link]

Here is the checklist:

1. Does the resource instruct to suspect choking if someone is suddenly unable to speak or talk, particularly if eating?
2. Does the resource state that the rescuer should immediately ask a helper to call EMS or call themselves when recognizing severe choking?
3. Does the resource instruct to encourage coughing when the victim is conscious and able to cough?
4. Does the resource instruct to give up to five back blows if coughing fails to clear the obstruction or the victim starts to show signs of fatigue?
5. Does the resource describe correct technique for back blows (i.e., support the victim's chest with one hand and lean the victim forwards; apply sharp blows between the shoulder blades using the heel of your other hand)?
6. Does the resource instruct to give up to five abdominal thrusts if back blows are ineffective?
7. Does the resource describe correct technique for abdominal thrusts (i.e., stand behind the victim and put both arms around the upper part of the victim's abdomen, lean the victim forwards, clench your fist and place it between the umbilicus and the ribcage, grasp your fist with the other hand and pull sharply inwards and upwards)?
8. Does the resource instruct to start CPR when the victim is unconscious with absent or abnormal breathing?
9. Does the resource state that blind finger sweep should be avoided?
10. Is it clear that the victim successfully treated with abdominal thrusts or chest compressions should be examined by a qualified healthcare practitioner?

IMPORTANT: In case of ANY deviations from the checklist question wording you should put a score of 1 (partially true), not 2.

ADDITIONAL TASK: Check whether the website (resource) contains instructions to perform excessive (potentially harmful or unnecessary) actions noncompliant with the checklist? If yes, please provide a listing of the quotes.

EMS, emergency medical services; CPR, cardiopulmonary resuscitation.