

**Supplementary Table 1.** Normal range of vital sign

<b>Vital sign</b>	<b>Normal range</b>
Systolic blood pressure (mmHg)	
<1 yr	72–104
1–4 yr	86–112
5–9 yr	90–115
10–14 yr	90–131
≥15 yr	90–140
Diastolic blood pressure (mmHg)	
<1 yr	37–56
1–4 yr	42–72
5–9 yr	57–76
10–14 yr	60–83
≥15 yr	60–90
Heart rate (bpm)	
<1 yr	100–180
1–4 yr	80–140
5–9 yr	75–118
10–14 yr	60–100
≥15 yr	60–100
Body temperature (°C)	36.5–37.5
Respiratory rate (breaths/min)	
<1 yr	30–53
1–4 yr	20–37
5–9 yr	18–25
10–14 yr	12–20
≥15 yr	12–20
SpO <sub>2</sub> (%)	≥90

bpm, beats per minute; SpO<sub>2</sub>, oxygen saturation as measured by pulse oximetry.